

REFERENCES
(as of October 21, 2015)

Publications / Reports
(In order of publication)

[“Countering Online Hate Speech”](#)
UNESCO Series on Internet Freedom (2015)

[Factsheet on Hate Speech](#)
European Court of Human Rights (June 2015)

[“Click Here to End Hate: Anti-Muslim Bigotry Online & How to Take Action”](#)
Muslim Advocates (May 2014)

[“A Clash of Cultures: Hate Speech, Taboos, Blasphemy, and the Role of News Media”](#)
Center for International Media Assistance, by Jane Sasseen (2013)

[“Indignity, Indifference, Indignation: Tackling Hate Speech Online”](#)
Report of the conference “Tackling Hate Speech: Living Together Online” in Budapest, by Robin Wilson, Rapporteur. Organized by the Council of Europe (November 2012)

[Manual on hate speech](#)
Council of Europe Publishing (2009)

[Study no. 406/2006](#)
Venice Commission, “Report on the relationship between freedom of expression and freedom of religion: the issue of regulation and prosecution of blasphemy, religious insult and incitement to religious hatred”, doc.CDL-AD(2008)026 (October 2008)

[General Policy Recommendation No. 7](#)
European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI) on “national legislation to combat racism and racial discrimination” (December 2002)

[Recommendation No. R 97\(20\)](#)
Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe to Member States on “hate speech” (October 1997)

If you would like to suggest additional resources, feel free to contact us at: HateSpeech@unaoc.org